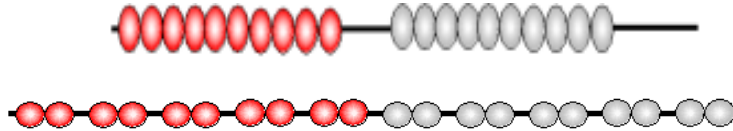
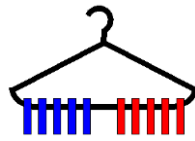
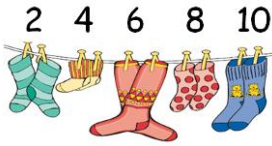


# Early stages in multiplication

## Counting in equal steps

(2s, 3s, 4s, 5s & 10s)



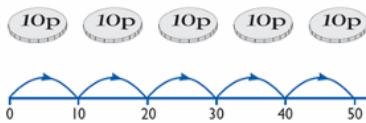
## Repeated addition



$$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 10$$

$$2 \times 5 = 10$$

2 multiplied by 5  
5 pairs

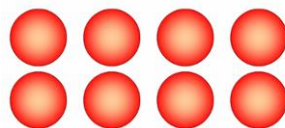


$$10p + 10p + 10p + 10p + 10p = 50p$$

$$10p \times 5 = 50p$$

5 jumps of 10

## Describing an array



$$4 \times 2 = 8$$

$$2 \times 4 = 8$$

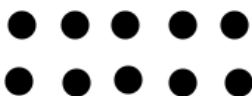
### Concrete

$$2 \times 5 =$$



### Pictorial

$$2 \times 5 =$$



### Written/Abstract

$$2 \times 5 =$$