## Early stages in addition

Count all: $3+5$ count out three counters and then five counters and then find the total by counting all the counters
3
$\rightarrow$

$+$
5

5
8

Count on from the first number: $3+5$ count on from the first number: 'four, five, six, seven, eight'.


## Count on from the larger number

$3+5$
$35+23$


Count on 2 tens, then 3 ones

Addition - not crossing a boundary e.g. 25 + 51


Pictorial


Abstract

| $T$ | 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 5 |
| +5 | 1 |
| 7 | 6 |

Addition -crossing a boundary e.g. 25+47


Pictorial


Abstract


