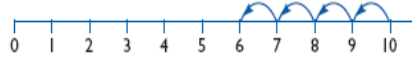


Early stages in subtraction

Counting Back (take away reduction)

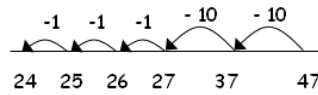
4 less than 10



13 - 5

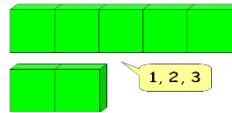


47 - 23



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69
70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89
90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99

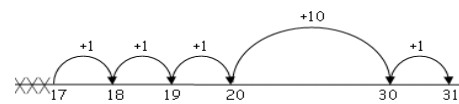
Counting On (difference)



'the difference between 3 and 6'



31 - 17

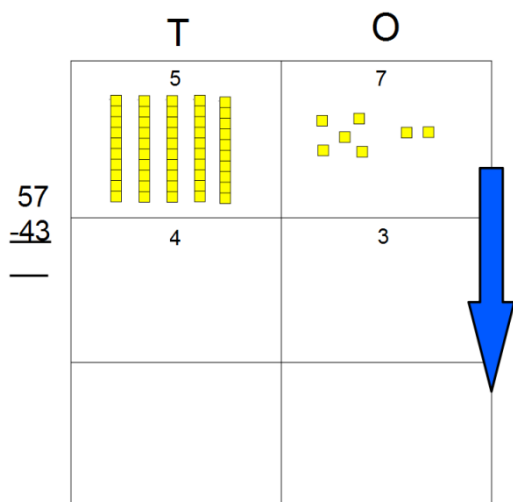


0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69
70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89
90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99

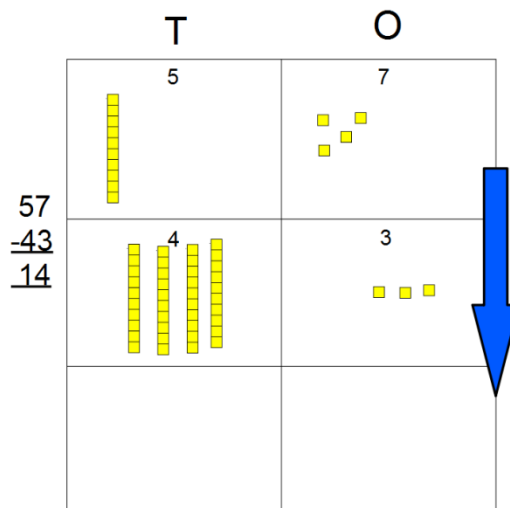
Start at 17 and count on to 31

Subtraction – not crossing a boundary e.g. 57-43 (starting with least significant digit)

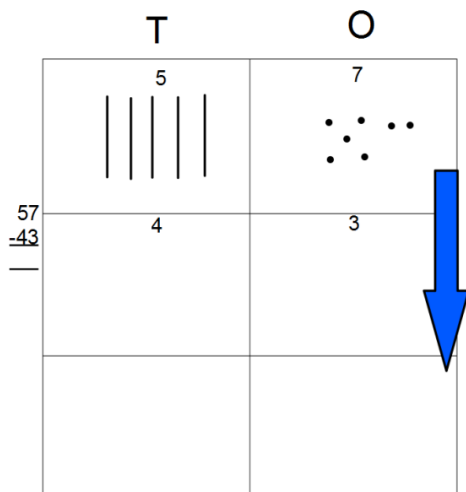
Concrete



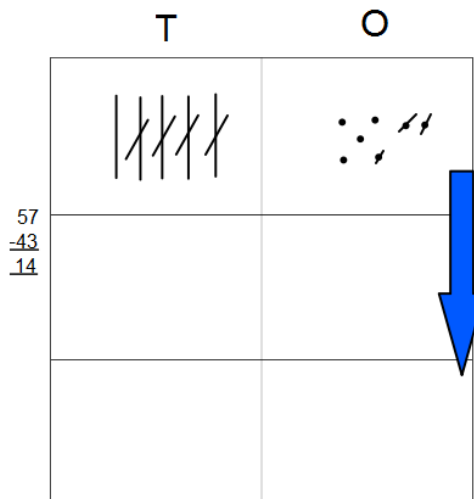
Concrete



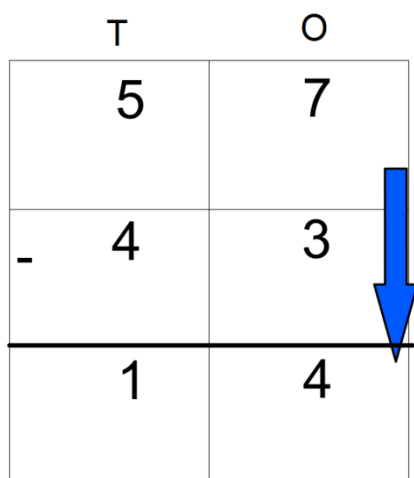
Pictorial



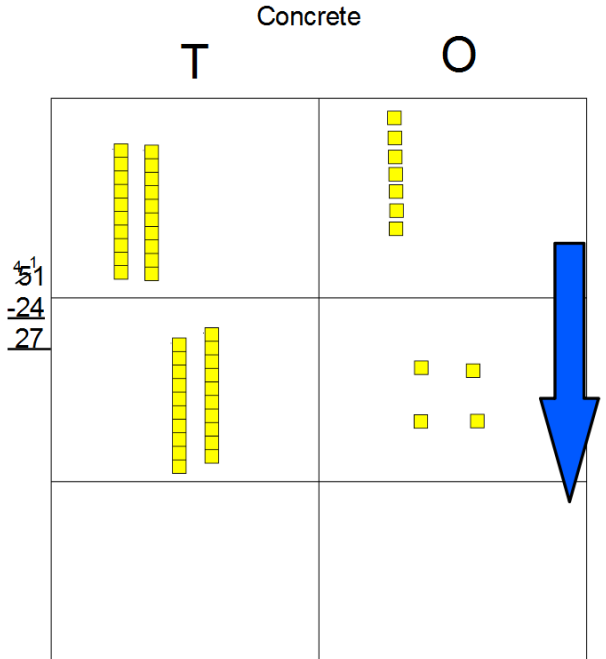
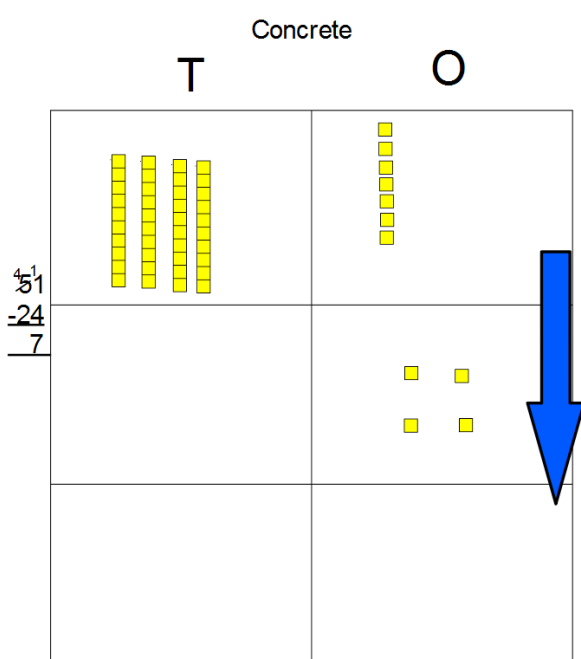
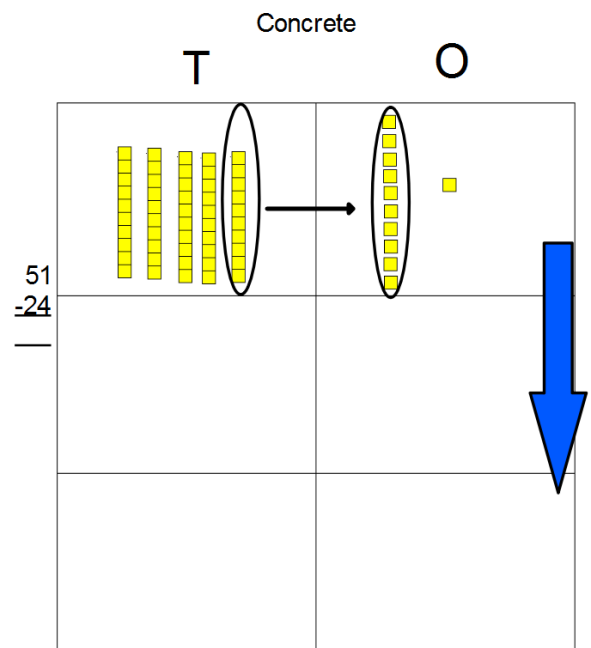
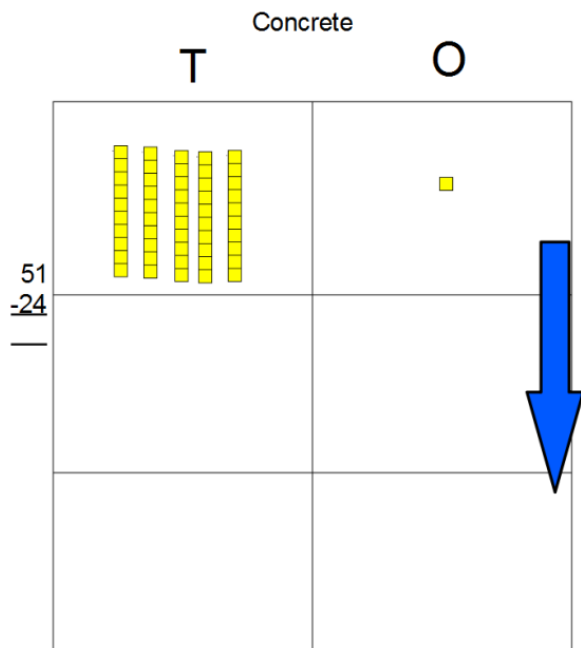
Pictorial



Abstract



Subtraction -crossing a boundary e.g. 51-24 (starting with least significant digit)



Subtraction –crossing a boundary e.g. 51-24 (starting with least significant digit)

